

SUMMARIES

D. A. Fedorovych

Corrupt Transactions with Intermediaries

The idea of legalization of bribe-giving for certain types of bribes was expressed by K. Basu in 2011 and got a name *Basu proposal*. In this paper we discuss effects that can be caused by the direct implementation of this proposal. Our game theoretic model shows that while legalisation of certain bribe-giving occurrences can lead to some positive consequences, it is not always a good idea to return bribe to the bribe-giver as suggested by Basu. The chance to get the paid bribe back increases the amount of bribes that end up in corrupt officials' pockets.

Keywords: corruption; punishment; asymmetry; legislation.

V. P. Busigin, E. V. Popova

Nonprofit Organizations and Altruism

Many industries of a modern economy display the interaction of private and public agents and volunteers. In this paper we discuss current attempts to explain the existence of nonprofit firms, phenomenon of altruism, comparative characteristics of economic behavior in all three sectors. The authors explore altruistic motives. They consider also a case of community transport in several countries. The research was carried out as provided by the HSE program of fundamental studies in 2013.

Keywords: nonprofit firms; volunteers; altruism; mixed oligopoly; passenger traffic.

O. A. Zolotareva

New Institutional Factors for Macroeconomic Challenge

Foreign and domestic institutional approaches to the regulation of the financial market are analyzed in the article. The necessity of creating special macroeconomic institute allowing to generate and specify the turnover of capital in the economies of the post-Soviet countries is studied. Functions, tasks and distinguishing features of this institution are identified.

Keywords: monetary policy; qualitative easing; financial market regulation; the bank of capital; collective investments; voting paradox; the paradox of choice.

N. I. Tsypliyeva

The Problems and Perspectives of the Compulsory Pension System in Russia

The article summarizes the main results of the pension reform, analyzes methods, which are used to improve the compulsory pension system. The most important problems of system development are formulated. A lot of attention is paid to the problem of the pension system balancing, improving the investment of pension savings. The main directions of the future development of the pension system in Russia are proposed in this article.

Keywords: pension reform; savings component; the financial stability of pension system; the deficit of the pension fund.

S. S. Rakova

Redistribution Components Tariff Premiums as a Way to Reduce the Burden of Insurance

At the present stage of development of the national pension system problem gain insurance burden on economic entities is becoming increasingly important. In this regard, the author suggests one of the possible solutions — in the form of component redistribution rate of insurance contributions for compulsory pension insurance.

Keywords: pension; the pension system; pension insurance; pension fund; insurance premiums; insurance load.

E. A. Konnikov, A. S. Selishchev

Option to Tax Liabilities

At the conceptual level, in this research offers an instrument of people and firms motivating to the timely repayment of taxes in full. This instrument is called «option to tax liabilities». In this research describes the characteristics of this innovative instrument and argues its implementation.

Keywords: option; tax liabilities; motivation to repay; novelty; underlying asset.

E. I. Markovskaya

The Problems and the Prospect of the Investment in the Innovative Economy

The author describes the main problems of the investment mechanism of the financing of the Russian economy in the period of the financial crisis. The author analyses the following factors that determinate the functioning of this mechanism: macroeconomic situation and institutional environment. In the result, the author concludes that these factors considerably affect the investment and innovation activity in the Russian economy.

Keywords: investment mechanism; the innovative economy; adaptation; institutional environment.

T. A. Efremova

Quality and Productivity of Tax Administration: Techniques of the Estimation and Their Characteristic

In article the critical analysis is carried out, advantages and limitation of existing approaches to an estimation of quality and productivity of tax administration are revealed. The technique of an estimation of activity of tax departments in compliance with methods inherent in tax administration that allowed to select indexes of productivity of tax planning, regulation, the registration, the analysis and control, and also the indexes characterizing quality of the organization of operation with tax bearers is offered.

Keywords: tax administration; productivity; quality; estimation; planning; regulation; the registration; the analysis; control.

A. Yu. Gorchakova

At the Origins of Native Economic Periodicals: Overview

The article analyzes the initial stage of formation of economic periodicals in Russia (the first half of the XIX century). Given the characteristic of pioneering, in particular little-known, periodicals.

Keywords: economic history; history of periodicals; economic periodicals

A. A. Semenov

Management Classics in Historical Perspective

This article examines the questions of controversies and discussions which contributed to forging the backbone of the classical management theory as well as the extent of applicability of its approaches to solving current organizational issues. Assuming general familiarity of the reader with F. Taylor's and H. Fayol's theories, the author focuses on historical and methodological aspects of their criticisms, opposition and subsequent rapprochement.

Keywords: history of management; scientific methods of organization; sweatshop systems; fayolism and taylorism.

T. V. Eremenko

Towards the History of the Theoretical Formation and the Development of the Economics Enterprise of Germany

The paper deals with the conditions of the theoretical formation and the development of the economics of enterprise of Germany over the period of 1898—1919. The concept of the contemporary German economist Dieter Schneider rejecting the widely spread sociological theory of the birth of the German economics of enterprise history is first presented in the Russian language in the paper.

Keywords: socialism of the chair; higher commercial schools; individual household; commercial science; economics of enterprise.